December 2024

## **AEGON INSIGHTS**

# 2025 Strategic Bonds Outlook

The macroeconomic outlook for the year ahead is expected to see growth moderating from current levels and inflationary pressures broadly under control. The range of outcomes though have broadened following the US election, with the policy agenda from the new administration still to be confirmed. The initial focus on trade tariffs has the potential to nudge US inflation higher initially but in turn act as a modest headwind to US growth. The growth impact on the rest of the world would be more clearly negative, creating a potential divergence in the macro-outlook between the US and Europe, China and beyond.

#### Rates outlook

The backdrop of low but positive growth and inflation will allow Central Banks to cut interest rates further in 2025 - this backdrop can provide support for Government bonds and rates markets but with a lower level of interest rate risk than was appropriate in 2024.

This environment is especially supportive for short-dated Government bonds given their more attractive relative valuation owing to flatness of the yield curve and the expectation of further Central Bank rate cuts. In addition, increased fiscal spending in the US and beyond could weigh more on longer-dated bonds, causing the curve to steepen.

The ongoing sluggishness of the European economy offers clear fundamental support for German Bunds as the ECB will be required to cut rates further and possibly by more than the market expects. This environment can also offer opportunities in Italian BTPs that benefit from low but positive growth and the lower interest rate backdrop.

The US Treasury market faces the risk of a more robust outlook for growth than other developed market economies and the prospect of trade tariffs adding upward risks to inflation. The back up in yields into the election and the reduced rate cut expectations, though, has already discounted some of these risks. While the range of economic outcomes in the US is increasing, the degree of upside in yields has reduced somewhat.



Colin Finlayson, CFA Investment Manager, Fixed Income

Colin Finlayson, investment manager, is a member of the global rates and multisector portfolio management teams. He specialises in global government bonds, relative-value analysis, and asset allocation decision-making across the fixed income market. Colin is the co-manager of our absolute return and strategic bond strategies.



Alexander Pelteshki, CFA Investment Manager, Fixed Income

Alexander Pelteshki, portfolio manager, is a member of the multisector portfolio management team. He specializes in top-down asset allocation, global bonds, and corporate credit. He is a co-manager for our strategic bond and core plus strategies.

The UK Gilt market benefits from a more attractive yield level than its German equivalent but with an economic outlook that is more mixed. While underlying growth is unexciting and inflation has fallen back to target, the impact of the latest budget on growth and inflation in the period ahead adds some uncertainty to how much the Bank of England will cut rates. Current interest rate levels look too high for the given economic outlook and would support the outlook for Gilts if inflationary pressures can be contained.

Elsewhere, the year ahead is also expected to offer attractive opportunities in Australian and New Zealand rates markets and also selectively in inflation linked bonds within core markets.

#### **Credit outlook**

Credit markets are starting the year with attractive all-in yields, tight credit spreads, supportive technical demand, and a decent fundamental backdrop. We anticipate that the demand for credit will continue to be strong in particular during the first half of the year. This is likely to push spreads even tighter in the first half of 2025 and we do not rule out new records. As we progress through the year, we anticipate further easing of global central bank interest rates to coincide with some moderation in growth owing to still restrictive monetary policy. The combination of lower all-in yields and the limited compensation for risk should gradually become more apparent as the year moves on. In our base case, this would lead to a gradual widening of credit spreads across the board, but with an all-in still positive total return environment for corporate bonds during 2025.

In investment grade credit, we see opportunities at the front end of the credit spectrum. Flat/inverted spread curves across dollar and euro, combined with attractive yield roll down makes us positive on this part of the curve. Globally, we favor European Investment Grade over US Investment Grade bonds on valuation grounds, as the risk/reward in particular for the higher quality – long-dated dollar Investment Grade corporate credit seems unattractive. The case for adding much spread duration is weak in High Yield too. Low starting overall spreads in this space may present a challenge to investors at some point in 2025. We think the asset class will be supported by still healthy all-in yields and decent company fundamentals. One major difference versus the past two years, in particular in European High Yield, will be the return of a net positive supply to the market. This, alongside challenging valuations, has the potential to impact the strong technical tailwinds for the sector over the past 24 months.

Sector-wise, the strong economic backdrop should continue to support banking fundamentals. We continue to also be supportive of selected parts of the European real estate market. On the flipside, we see little upside and plenty of risks in telecom/media as well as consumer cyclicals. These sectors are likely to exhibit an uptick in M&A as well as an impact from changes in consumer spendings, at tight valuations. Structurally, junior subordinated risk looks expensive to us here across financials and non-financials and we prefer more senior parts of the capital stack.



### **Disclosures**

For institutional and professional investor use only. Aegon Asset Management is the global investment management brand of Aegon Ltd.

Unless otherwise noted, the information in this document has been derived from sources believed to be accurate at the time of publication.

This material is provided by Aegon Asset Management (Aegon AM) as general information and is intended exclusively for institutional, qualified, and wholesale investors, as well as professional clients (as defined by local laws and regulation) and other Aegon AM stakeholders.

This document is for informational purposes only in connection with the marketing and advertising of products and services, and is not investment research, advice or a recommendation. It shall not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation to buy any investment nor shall any offer of products or services be made to any person in any jurisdiction where unlawful or unauthorized. Any opinions, estimates, or forecasts expressed are the current views of the author(s) at the time of publication and are subject to change without notice. The research taken into account in this document may or may not have been used for or be consistent with all Aegon AM investment strategies. References to securities, asset classes and financial markets are included for illustrative purposes only and should not be relied upon to assist or inform the making of any investment decisions. It has not been prepared in accordance with any legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research, and may have been acted upon by Aegon AM and Aegon AM staff for their own purposes.

The information contained in this material does not take into account any investor's investment objectives, particular needs, or financial situation. It should not be considered a comprehensive statement on any matter and should not be relied upon as such. Nothing in this material constitutes investment, legal, accounting or tax advice, or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to any particular investor. Reliance upon information in this material is at the sole discretion of the recipient. Investors should consult their investment professional prior to making an investment decision. Aegon AM is under no obligation, expressed or implied, to update the information contained herein. Neither Aegon AM nor any of its affiliated entities are undertaking to provide impartial investment advice or give advice in a fiduciary capacity for purposes of any applicable US federal or state law or regulation. By receiving this communication, you agree with the intended purpose described above.

Past performance is not a guide to future performance. All investments contain risk and may lose value. This document contains "forward-looking statements" which are based on Aegon AM's beliefs, as well as on a number of assumptions concerning future events, based on information currently available. These statements involve certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions which are difficult to predict. Consequently, such statements cannot be guarantees of future performance, and actual outcomes and returns may differ materially from statements set forth herein.

Investing in foreign-denominated and/or domiciled securities may involve heightened risk due to currency fluctuations, economic and political risks, which may be enhanced in emerging markets.

Investments in high yield bonds may be subject to greater volatility than fixed income alternatives, including loss of principal and interest, as a result of the higher likelihood of default. The value of these securities may also decline when interest rates increase.

The following Aegon affiliates are collectively referred to herein as Aegon Asset Management: Aegon USA Investment Management, LLC (Aegon AM US), Aegon USA Realty Advisors, LLC (Aegon RA), Aegon Asset Management UK plc (Aegon AM UK), and Aegon Investment Management B.V. (Aegon AM NL). Each of these Aegon Asset Management entities is a wholly owned subsidiary of Aegon Ltd.

Aegon AM UK is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FRN: 144267) and is additionally a registered investment adviser with the United States (US) Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). Aegon AM US and Aegon RA are both US SEC registered investment advisers

Aegon AM NL is registered with the Netherlands Authority for the Financial Markets as a licensed fund management company and on the basis of its fund management license is also authorized to provide individual portfolio management and advisory services in certain jurisdictions. Aegon AM NL has also entered into a participating affiliate arrangement with Aegon AM US. The content has not been reviewed or endorsed by any regulatory authority in China.

In Taiwan, neither Aegon AM nor any of its affiliates are registered and may not sell, issue, or offer any products or services while in Taiwan. Marketing is intended for Professional Institutional investors only and the contents have not been reviewed or endorsed by any regulatory authority in Taiwan. The content contained is for information purpose only. Taiwan residents are advised to exercise caution in relation to the proposal. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this marketing, you should obtain independent professional advice.

©2024 Aegon Asset Management or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

AdTrax: 7421125.1.GBL | Exp: 7 March 2025